

Correlation functions of determinant operators in conformal fishnet theory

Edoardo Vescovi



2110.09458 with Omar Shahpo

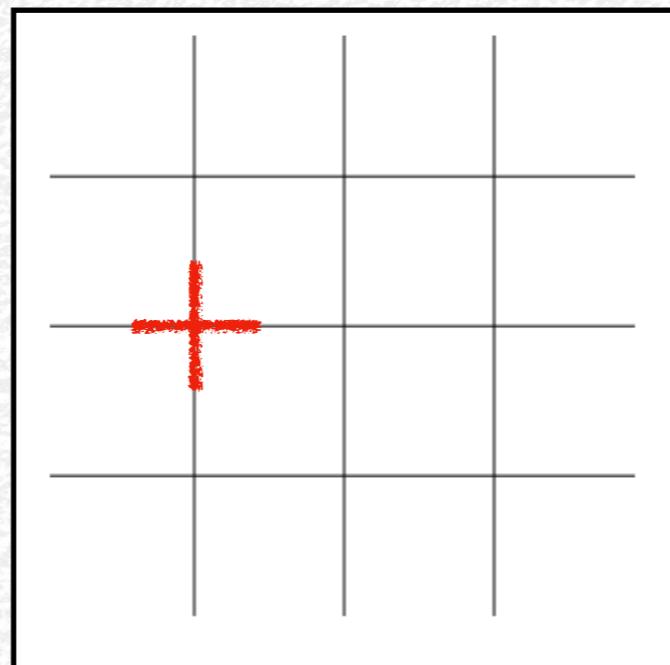
IGST, 25.7.2022

Fishnet

Fishnet vertex sets basis for:

- integrability [[Zamolodchikov 80](#)]
(TBA, QSC, hexagon, ...)
- CFT in 4d

...



bi-scalar fishnet

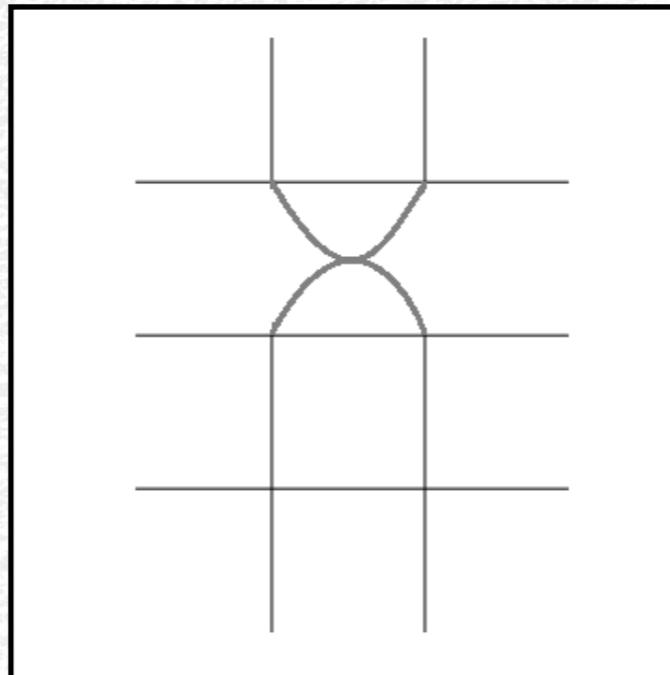
[[Gürdoğan, Kazakov 15](#)]

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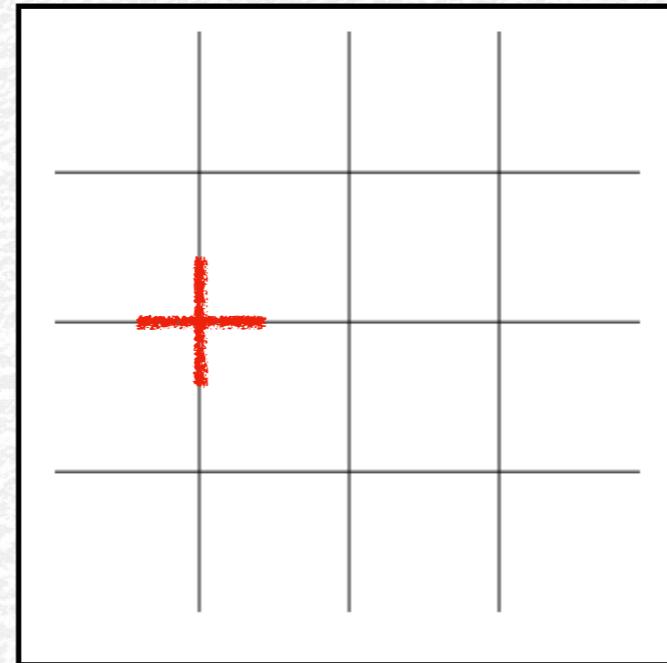
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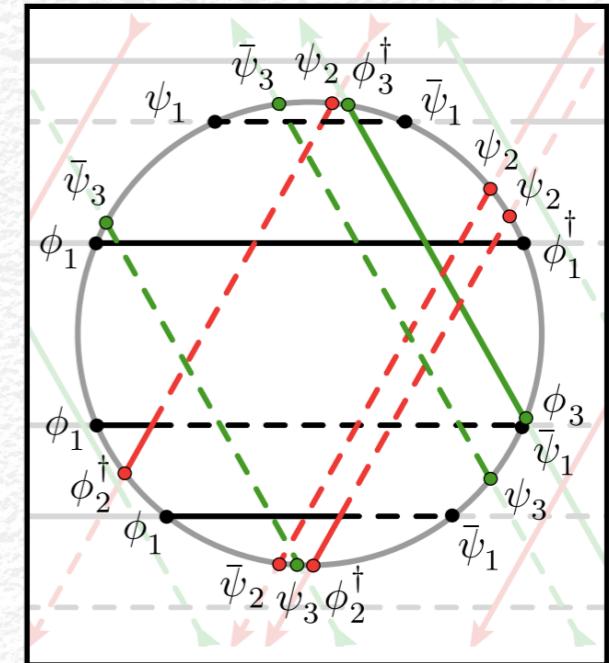
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3-coupling fishnet

= double-scaling limit of
 γ -deformed $\mathcal{N} = 4$ SYM

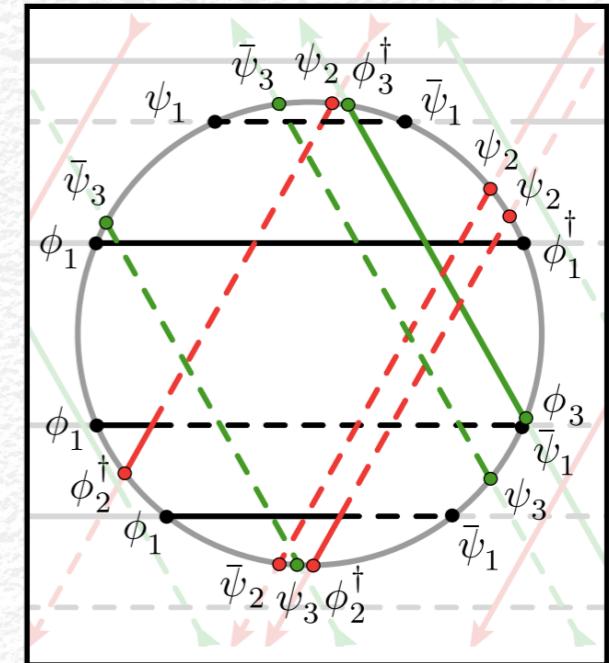
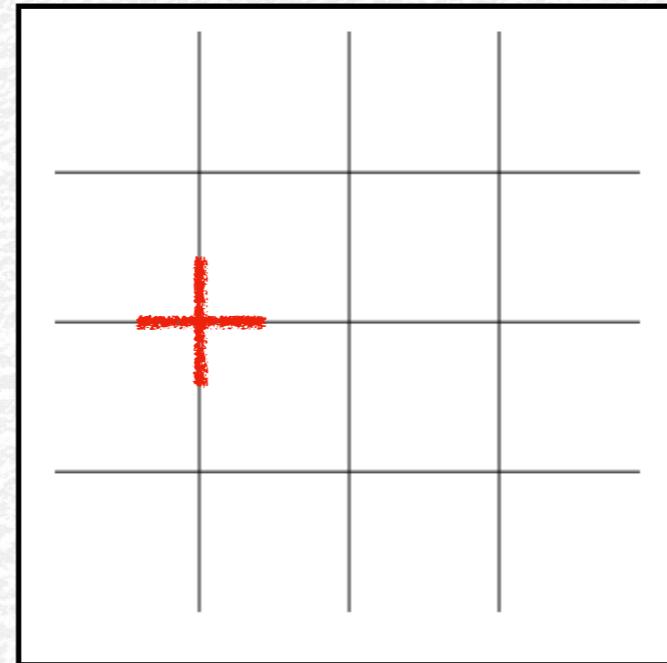
[Leigh, Strassler 95]
[Frolov 05]
[Beisert, Roiban 05]

picture courtesy of [Kazakov, Olivucci, Preti 19]

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bi-scalar fishnet

[Gürdoğan, Kazakov 15]

Operators with dimension $\Delta \gg 1$?

3-coupling fishnet

= double-scaling limit of
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[Leigh, Strassler 95]

[Frolov 05]

[Beisert, Roiban 05]

picture courtesy of [Kazakov, Olivucci, Preti 19]

Motivation

$$\det \Phi \propto \epsilon_{i_1 \dots i_N} \epsilon^{j_1 \dots j_N} \Phi_{j_1}^{i_1} \Phi_{j_2}^{i_2} \dots \Phi_{j_N}^{i_N} \quad \Phi = y^I \phi_I$$

$$y^I y_I = 0 \quad \longrightarrow \quad 1/2\text{-BPS}$$

Dual to maximal giant graviton D3-branes

[McGreevy, Susskind, Toumbas 00]

[Balasubramanian, Berkooz, Naqvi, Strassler 01] [Corley, Jevicki, Ramgoolam 01]

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Tree-level SoV-type formula [Jiang, Komatsu, EV 19]

$$\langle \det \det \text{tr}(ZZXZ\dots) \rangle \sim \prod_k \int dx_k \frac{Q_{\mathbf{u}}(x_k) Q_{\mathbf{u}}(-x_k)}{Q_{\mathbf{0}}^+(x_k) Q_{\mathbf{0}}^-(x_k)} \quad Q_{\mathbf{u}}(x) = \prod_k (x^2 - u_k^2)$$

cf. [Cavaglià, Gromov, Levkovich-Maslyuk 18] [Giombi, Komatsu 18] [...]

SoV-observables are under full quantum control. Further lessons from fishnet?

[Cavaglià, Gromov, Levkovich-Maslyuk, Ryan, Volin, ... 19-22]

Motivation

$$\varepsilon_{i_1 \dots i_N} \varepsilon^{j_1 \dots j_N} Z_{j_1}^{i_1} \dots Z_{j_{N-1}}^{i_{N-1}} (XXZY\dots)_{j_N}^{i_N}$$

Spectrum via integrability [Berenstein, Correa, Vazquez 05] [Hofman, Maldacena 07]
[Bajnok, Drukker, Hegedüs, Nepomechie, Palla, Sieg, Suzuki 13] [...]

Open strings on giant: match string energies/dimensions
[Balasubramanian, Huang, Levi, Naqvi 02] [Berenstein, Herzog, Klebanov 02] [...]

Fishnet holography for open strings + branes? [Basso, Zhong 18] [Gromov, Sever 19]

Resummation techniques for large- N QFT?

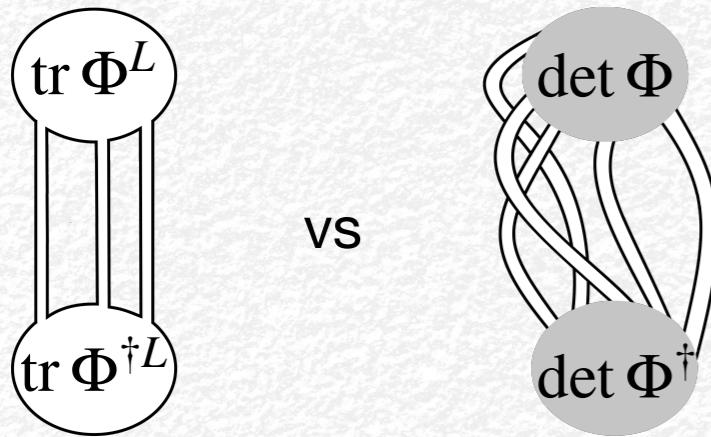
$$\det \Phi \propto \varepsilon_{i_1 \dots i_N} \varepsilon^{j_1 \dots j_N} \Phi_{j_1}^{i_1} \dots \Phi_{j_N}^{i_N}$$

baryons $\varepsilon^{i_1 \dots i_N} q_{i_1} \dots q_{i_N}$

[Witten 79,83]

Perturbative structure

Conformality at large N



Dets lack standard notion of planarity

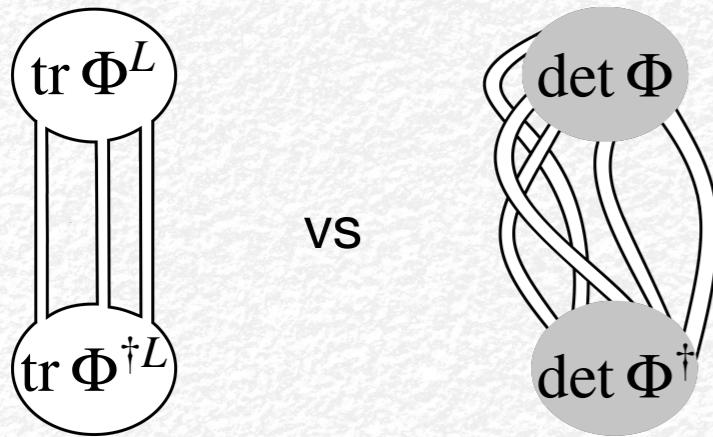
Decompose $\det \Phi = \text{tr}(\Phi^N) + \dots + [\text{tr}(\Phi^2)]^{N/2}$

Number $\sim N!$ of non-planar diagrams can
overwhelm $1/N$ suppression

$$\text{correlator} = (\text{planar and non-planar diagrams}) \times N^0 + O(N^{-2})$$

[Balasubramanian, Berkooz, Naqvi, Strassler 01] [Witten 98]

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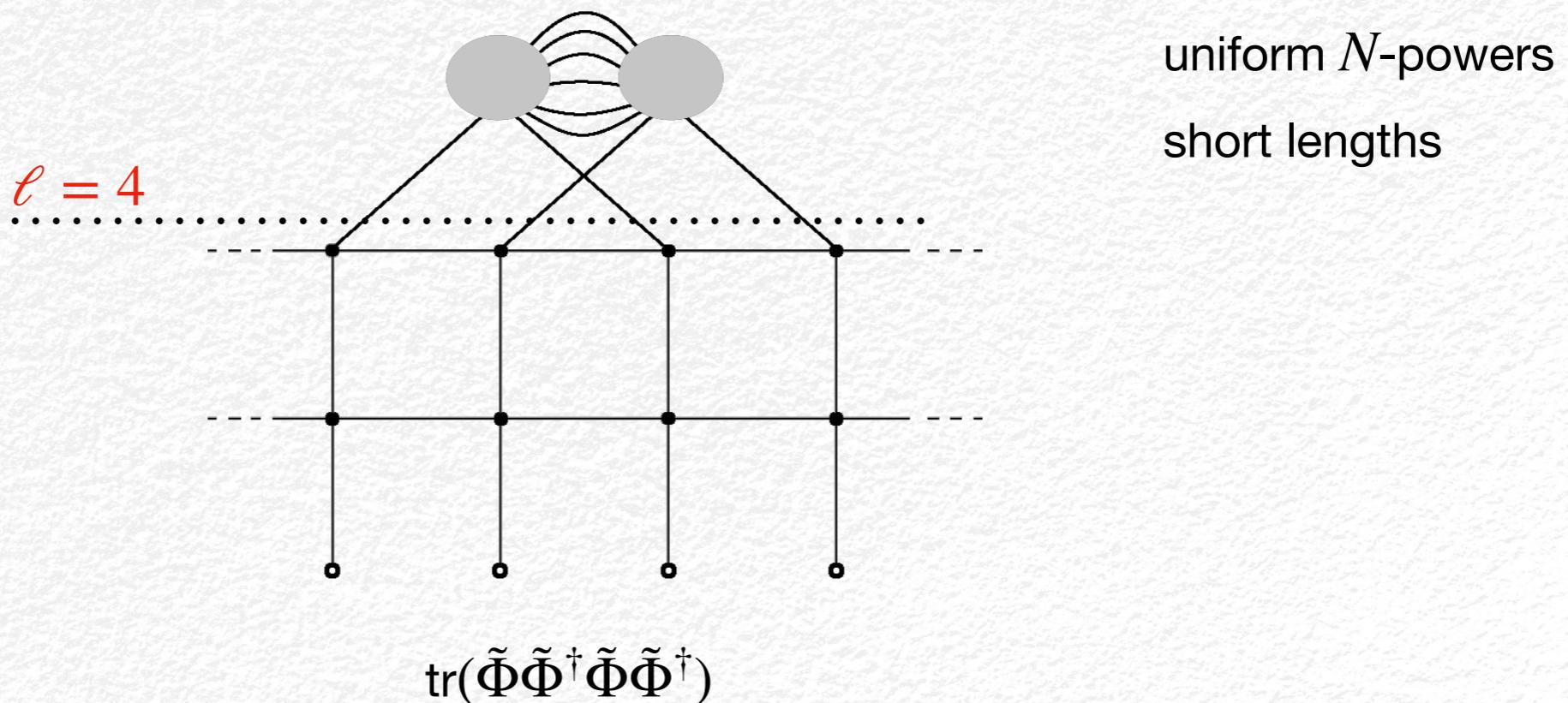
[Balasubramanian, Berkooz, Naqvi, Strassler 01] [Witten 98]

Conformality well-established only for planar fishnet

Dets correlators conformal? Non-planar counter-terms?

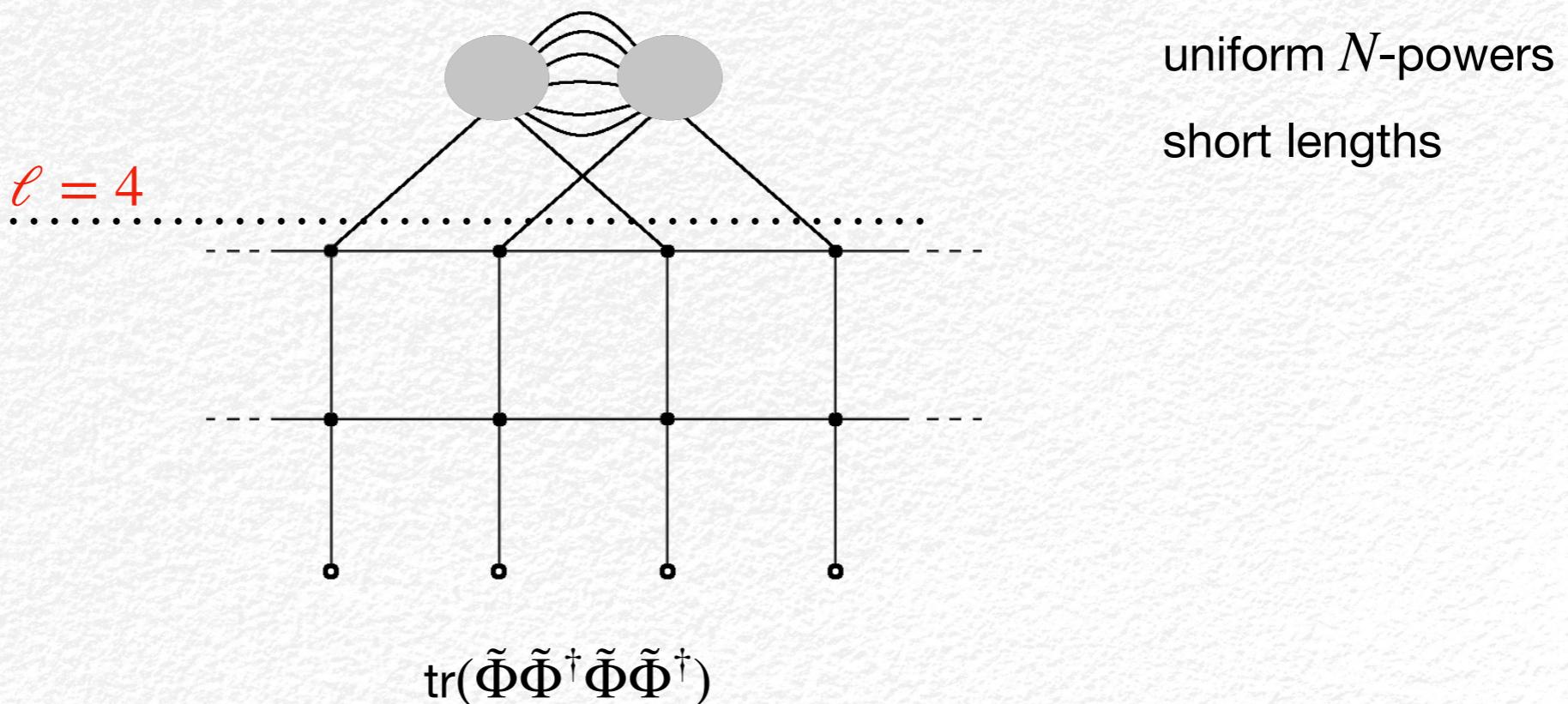
Conformality at large N

$$\det(\Phi) \det(\Phi^\dagger) \Big|_{\text{partial free contractions}} = \frac{1}{x^{2N}} + \frac{\text{tr}(\Phi\Phi^\dagger)}{x^{2(N-1)}} + \frac{\text{tr}(\Phi\Phi^\dagger\Phi\Phi^\dagger) + \text{tr}(\Phi\Phi^\dagger)\text{tr}(\Phi\Phi^\dagger)}{x^{2(N-2)}} + \dots$$



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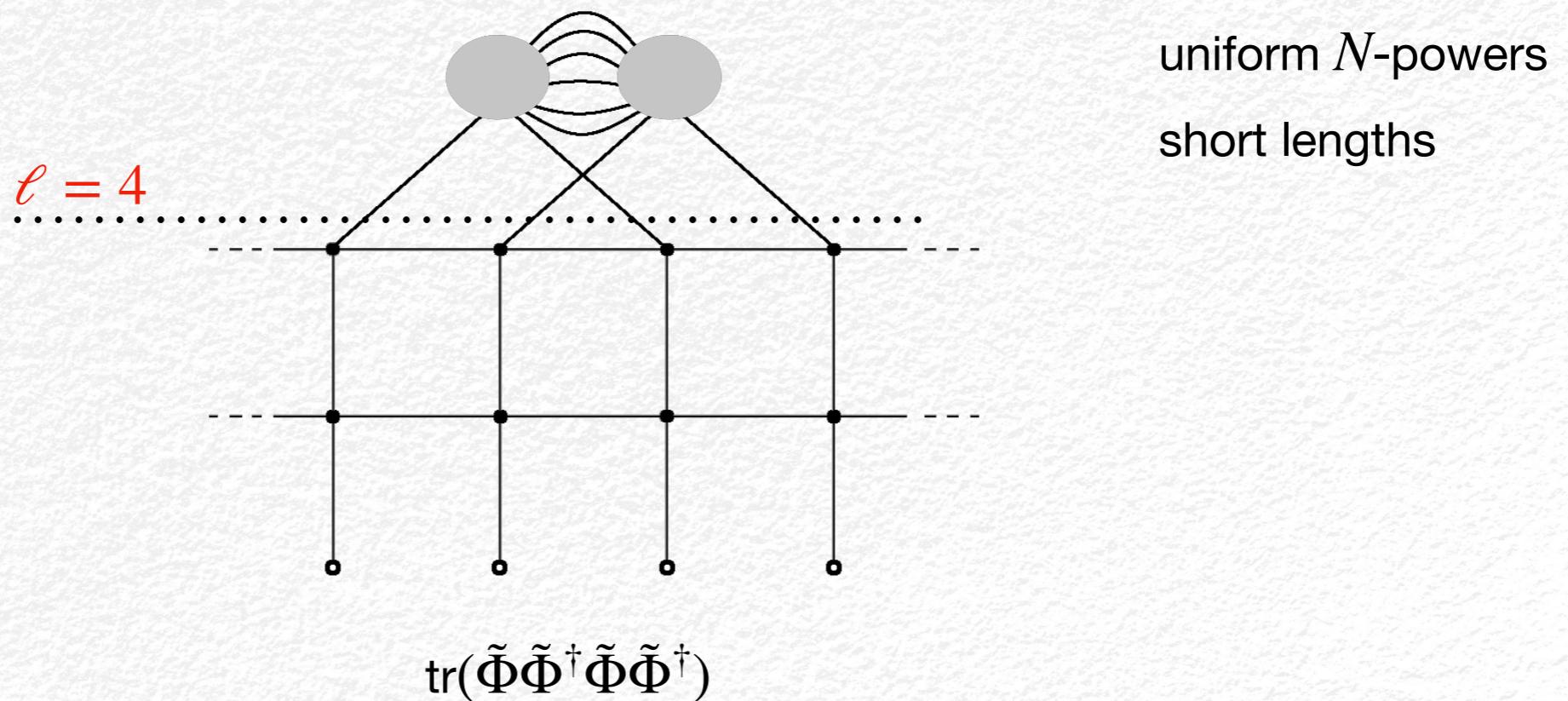
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Planar fishnet (regular lattice, sprinkled with *planar* counter-terms, finite, conformal, integrable)

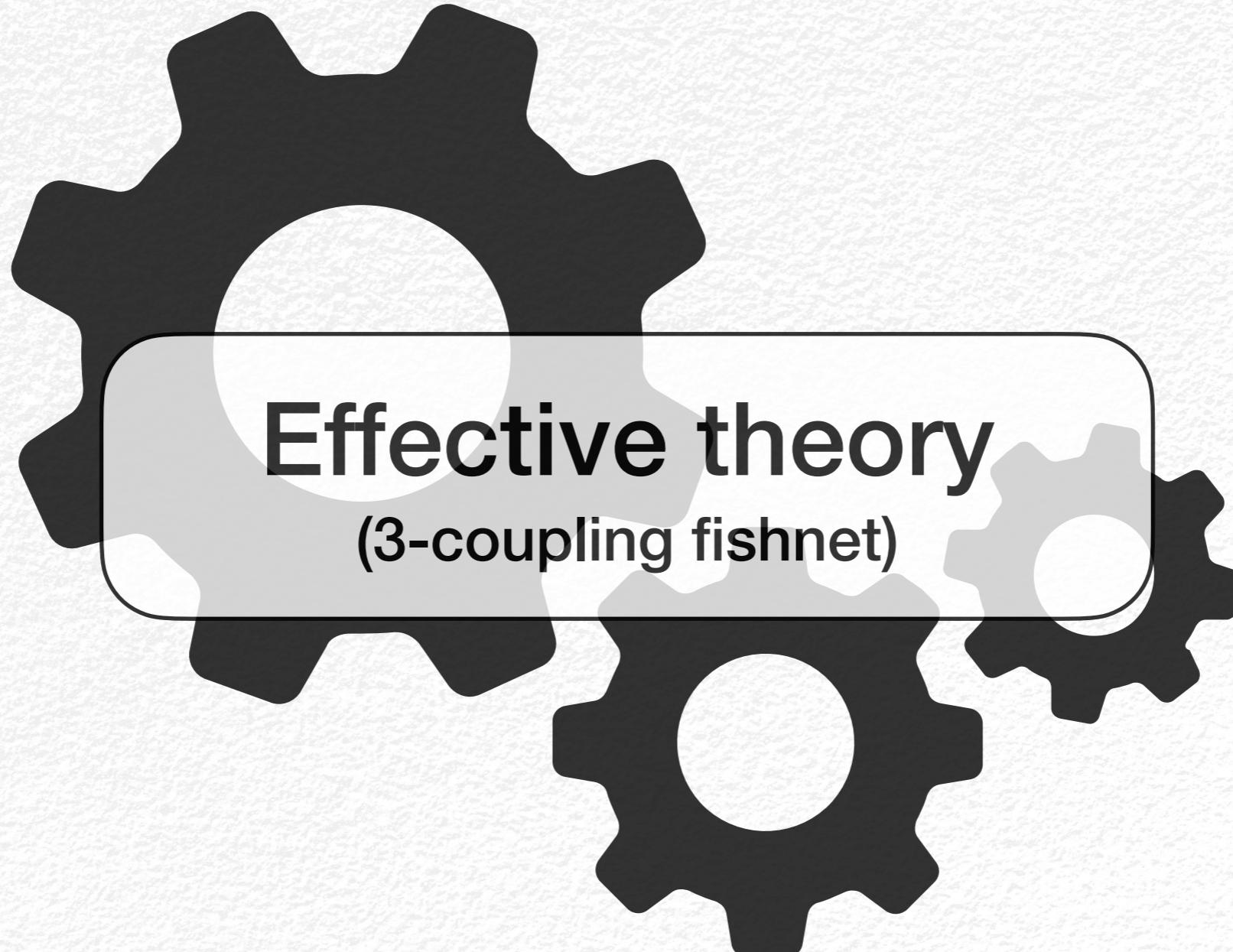
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Projection on traces is cumbersome:

- ℓ is unfixed ⇒ find relevant intermediate states
- $\ell = 2$ generally contributes ⇒ no direct way to exclude double-trace vertices
- 3-coupling fishnet ⇒ diagram proliferation



Mathematica code

github.com/edoardo-vescovi/research-papers/tree/main/wick-contractions-fishnet

Effective theory

Rewrite as matrix integral; idea from [Jiang, Komatsu, EV 19]

$$\langle \det(\mathbf{y}_1 \cdot \Phi(\mathbf{x}_1)) \dots \det(\mathbf{y}_m \cdot \Phi(\mathbf{x}_m)) \mathcal{O}(\phi, \psi)(x_{m+1}, \dots) \rangle = \int d\rho \left\langle \mathcal{O}^{(S)} \right\rangle_\chi e^{-NS[\rho]}$$

ρ_{kl} = $m \times m$ matrix

$$\hat{\rho}_{kl} = \sqrt{\mathbf{y}_k \cdot \mathbf{y}_l} \left| \mathbf{x}_k - \mathbf{x}_l \right|^{-1} \rho_{kl} \quad k, l = 1, \dots, m$$

$\chi_k^a, \bar{\chi}_{k,a}$ = aux fermions $a = 1, \dots, N = \square, \overline{\square}$ of $SU(N)$

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Action $NS[\rho] = N(\text{tr}(\rho^2) - \log \det(-2i\hat{\rho}))$ → saddle-pt approx

Integrand $\mathcal{O}^{(S)} = \int D\phi D\psi \mathcal{O}(\phi + \mathbf{S}, \psi) e^{S_{\text{free}}(\phi, \psi) + S_{\text{int}}(\phi + \mathbf{S}, \psi)}$ → expand perturbatively

Finite-coupling generalisation of free theory [Jiang, Komatsu, EV 19] and 1 loop [EV 21]

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Finite-coupling generalisation of free theory [Jiang, Komatsu, EV 19] and 1 loop [EV 21]

$$S_b^{j,a} = \sum_{k=1}^m (\mathbf{y}_k^{2j-1} + i\mathbf{y}_k^{2j}) \left| \mathbf{x} - \mathbf{x}_k \right|^{-1} \chi_k^a \bar{\chi}_{k,b} \quad \langle \dots \rangle_\chi \text{ via Feynman rule } \bar{\chi}_{k,a} \chi_l^b \rightarrow \delta_a^b (\hat{\rho}^{-1})_{kl}$$

$$\left\langle \mathcal{O}^{(S)} \right\rangle_\chi = \sum_{I_1, \dots, I_L} \text{Tr} [M^{I_1} \dots M^{I_L}] \langle \Phi^{I_1} \dots \Phi^{I_L} | \mathcal{O} \rangle \quad \text{matrix product state, free SYM [Jiang, Komatsu, EV 19]}$$

Output

Deform inserting 1-letter words

cf. [Basso, Coronado, Komatsu, Lam, Vieira, Zhong 17]

$$\frac{d}{da_1} \det(\phi^2 + \textcolor{red}{a}_1 \phi^1)(x_1) \Bigg|_{\textcolor{red}{a}_1=0} \propto \varepsilon_{i_1 \dots i_N} \varepsilon^{j_1 \dots j_N} (\phi^1)_{j_1}^{i_1} (\phi^2)_{j_2}^{i_2} \dots (\phi^2)_{j_N}^{i_N}$$

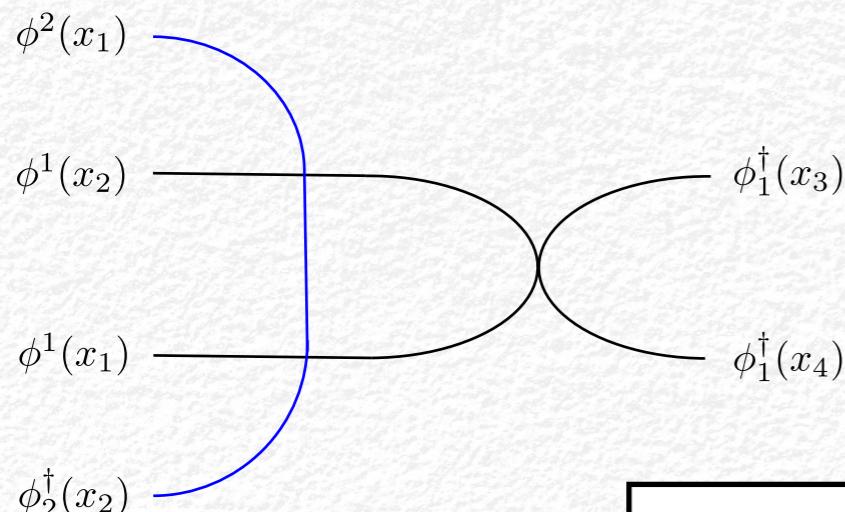
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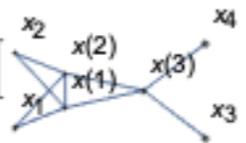
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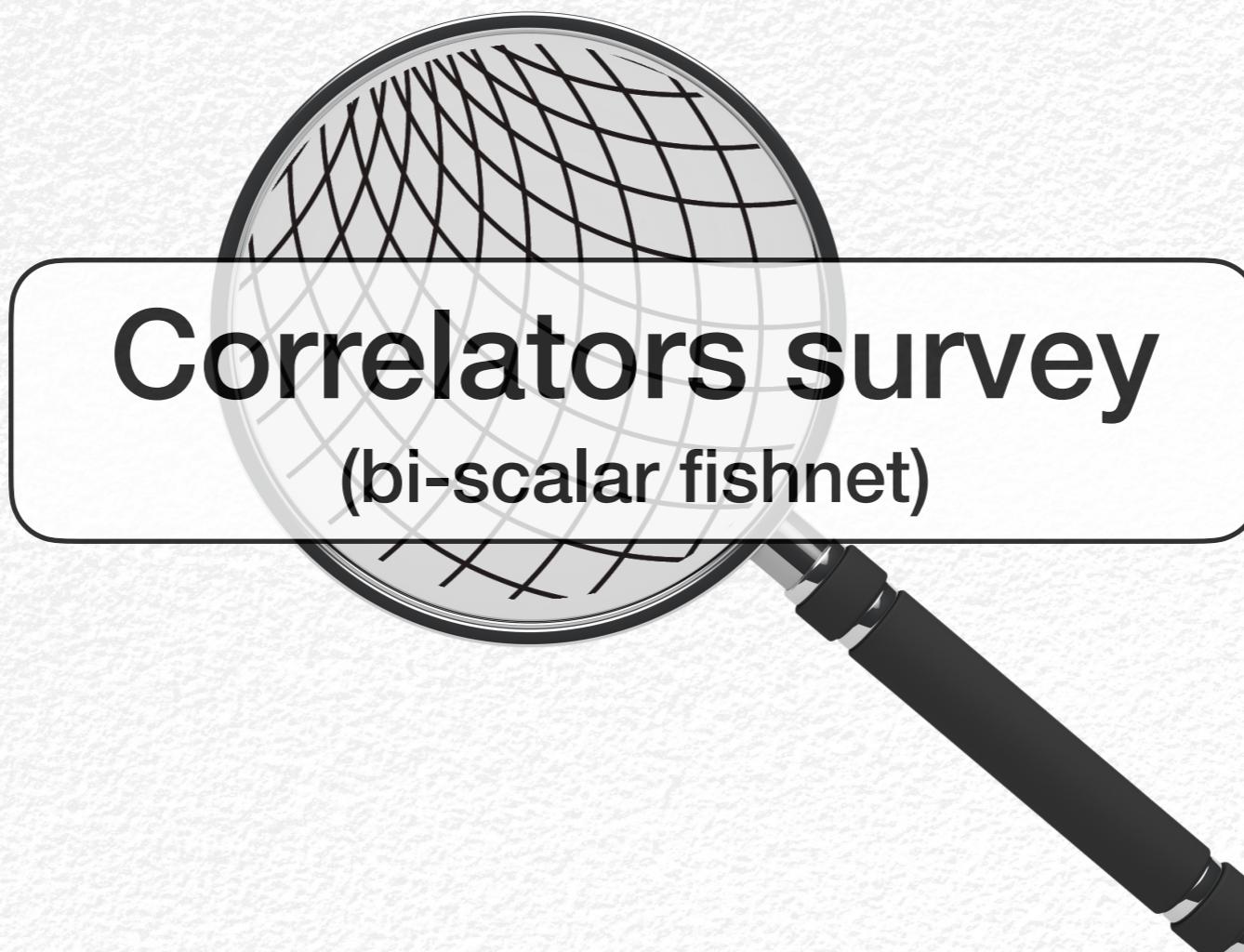


unintegrated diagram

$$\frac{\alpha_1^2 \xi^4}{x_{12}^{2N-4}} \int \frac{d^4 x_1 d^4 x_2 d^4 x_3}{x_{11}^2 x_{21}^2 x_{12}^2 x_{22}^2 x_{1'2'}^2 x_{1'3'}^2 x_{2'3'}^2 x_{33}^2 x_{43'}^2}$$

16 384 N^{-2+N} π⁶ α¹² ξ⁴ N! graphSpacetime  II[(x₁, x₂)]^{-2+N}

II[(x₁, x[1])] × II[(x₁, x[2])] × II[(x₂, x[1])] × II[(x₂, x[2])] × II[(x₃, x[3])] × II[(x₄, x[3])] × II[(x[1], x[2])] × II[(x[1], x[3])] × II[(x[2], x[3])]



Correlators survey

(bi-scalar fishnet)

Challenges

$\mathcal{N} = 4$ SYM	bi-scalar fishnet
R-symmetry $SO(6)$	$U(1) \times U(1)$
SUSY	selection of scalars, e.g. keep $y^I y_I = 0$
dets are 1/2-BPS, $\Delta = N$	no SUSY anomalous dimensions? cf. BMN “vacuum” $\text{tr}(\phi_1^L)$
2-,3-pt functions have no quantum corrections	non-trivial spectral problem

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2-,3-pt functions have no quantum corrections	non-trivial spectral problem



Dets can mix with other operators (scalar, same bare dimension and R-charges)
Large number! Effective theory quantifies transitions $\det \leftrightarrow \det$ only!



Assemble 3-,4-pt functions ahead

Higher-point functions ($L = 2$)

$$\left. \begin{aligned} & \varepsilon_{i_1 \dots i_N} \varepsilon^{j_1 \dots j_N} (\phi_2)^{i_1}_{j_1} (\phi_2)^{i_2}_{j_2} \dots (\phi_2)^{i_N}_{j_N} (x_1) \\ & \varepsilon_{i_1 \dots i_N} \varepsilon^{j_1 \dots j_N} (\phi_2)^{i_1}_{j_1} (\phi_2^\dagger)^{i_2}_{j_2} \dots (\phi_2^\dagger)^{i_N}_{j_N} (x_2) \end{aligned} \right\} \sim \frac{1}{x_{12}^{2N-2}} \text{tr}(\phi_2(x_1) \phi_2(x_2))$$

$$\text{tr}(\phi_2^\dagger(x_3) \phi_2^\dagger(x_4))$$

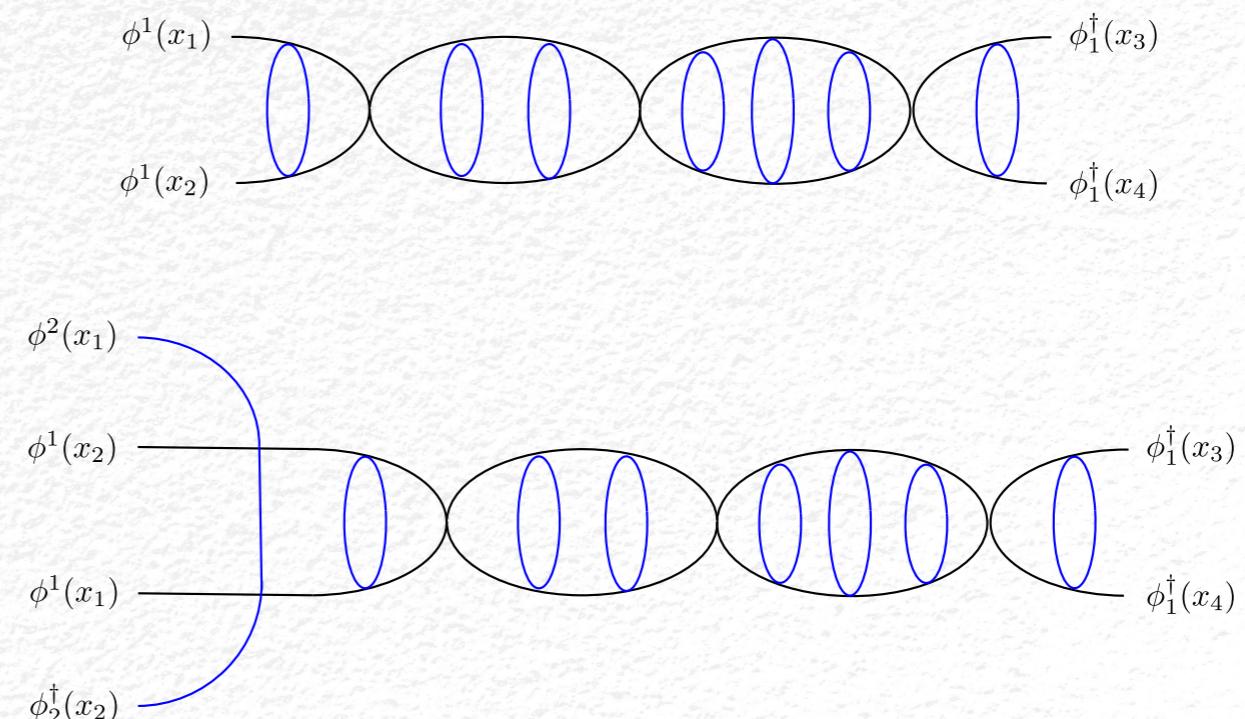
Exact Bethe-Salpeter resummation

[Grabner, Gromov, Kazakov, Korchemsky 17] [Gromov, Kazakov, Korchemsky 18]

$$\varepsilon_{i_1 \dots i_N} \varepsilon^{j_1 \dots j_N} (\phi_1)^{i_1}_{j_1} (\phi_2)^{i_2}_{j_2} \dots (\phi_2)^{i_N}_{j_N} (x_1)$$

$$\varepsilon_{i_1 \dots i_N} \varepsilon^{j_1 \dots j_N} (\phi_1)^{i_1}_{j_1} (\phi_2^\dagger)^{i_2}_{j_2} \dots (\phi_2^\dagger)^{i_N}_{j_N} (x_2)$$

$$\text{tr}(\phi_1^\dagger(x_3) \phi_1^\dagger(x_4))$$



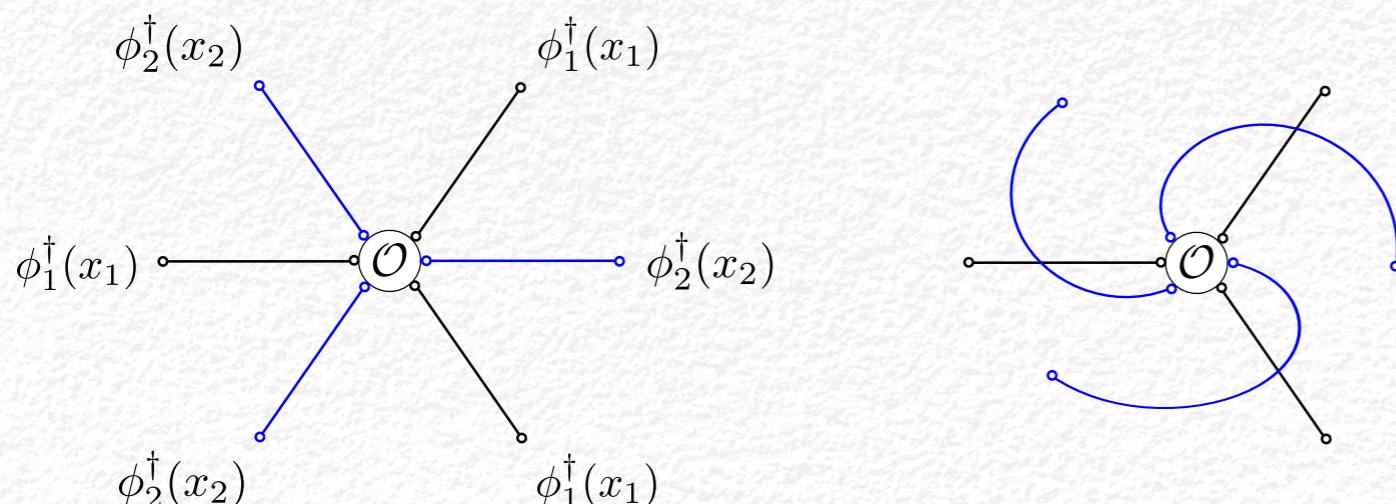
Higher-point functions ($L > 2$)

$$\varepsilon_{i_1 \dots i_N} \varepsilon^{j_1 \dots j_N} (\phi^2 + \phi_1^\dagger)^{i_1}_{j_1} \dots (\phi^2 + \phi_1^\dagger)^{i_{L/2}}_{j_{L/2}} (\phi^2)^{i_{L/2+1}}_{j_{L/2+1}} \dots (\phi^2)^{i_N}_{j_N}(x_1)$$

$$\varepsilon_{i_1 \dots i_N} \varepsilon^{j_1 \dots j_N} (\phi_2^\dagger)^{i_1}_{j_1} (\phi_2^\dagger)^{i_2}_{j_2} \dots (\phi_2^\dagger)^{i_N}_{j_N}(x_2)$$

Multi-magnon state $\text{tr}(\phi^1(x_3)\phi^2(x_3))^{L/2}$

[Gürdoğan, Kazakov 15] [Caetano, Gürdoğan, Kazakov 16]



Different from spectral problem:

- alternating boundary $x_1 x_2 x_1 x_2 \dots$
- observable is renormalised structure constant

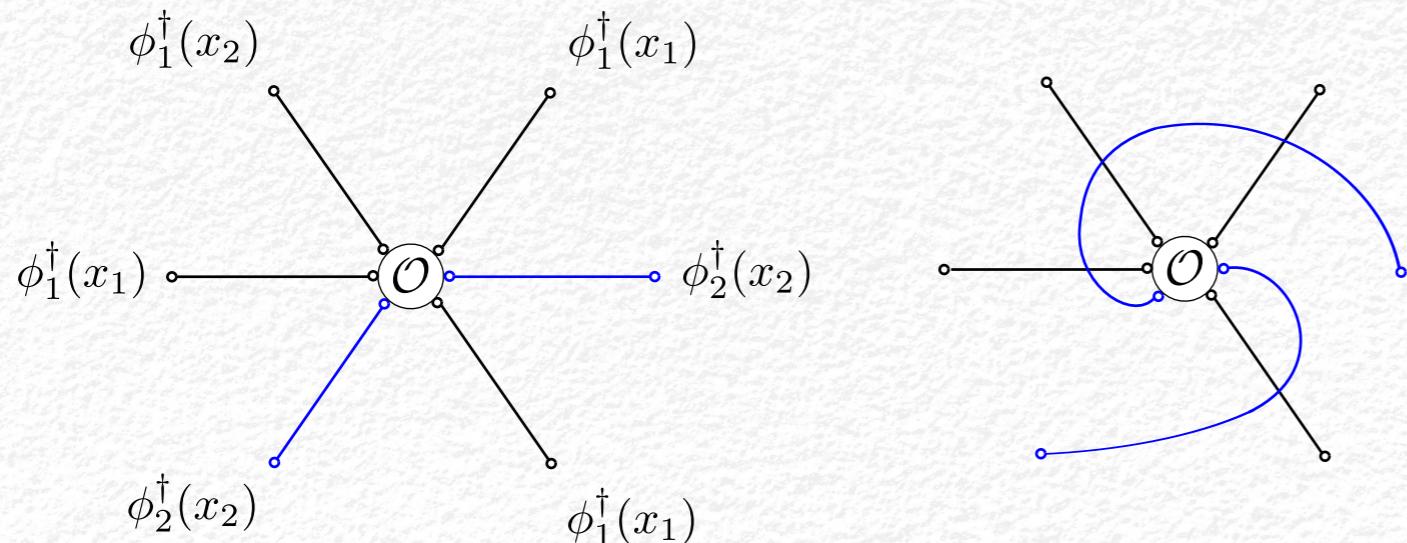
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$$\epsilon_{i_1 \dots i_N} \epsilon^{j_1 \dots j_N} (\phi_1^\dagger)_{j_1}^{i_1} \dots (\phi_1^\dagger)_{j_{L/2}}^{i_{L/2}} (\phi_2^\dagger)_{j_{L/2+1}}^{i_{L/2+1}} \dots (\phi_2^\dagger)_{j_N}^{i_N}(x_2)$$

Multi-magnon state $\mathcal{O} = \overbrace{\text{tr}(\phi^1 \dots \phi^1 \phi^2 \phi^1 \dots \phi^1 \phi^2 \phi^1 \dots \phi^1)}^{\text{odd}}(x_3)$

[Gürdoğan, Kazakov 15] [Caetano, Gürdoğan, Kazakov 16]



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Conclusion

First study of operators of R-charge $\sim N$ in planar γ -deformed $\mathcal{N} = 4$ SYM in fishnet limit

- solve spectral problem \sim measure baryons' mass
- exhaust survey, access conformal data
- Bethe-Salpeter graph-building operators for length- L traces \sim diagonalise L -site spin chain
for Basso-Dixon integral
[+ [Derkachov, Ferrando, Kazakov, Olivucci, ... 18-21](#)]

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Search for integrable boundary states

- only giants seem integrable [\[Chen, de Mello Koch, Kim, Van Zyl 19\]](#)
- open strings on maximal giants [\[Berenstein, Vazquez 05\]](#) [\[Hofman, Maldacena 07\]](#)
- open strings on non-maximal giants? [\[Berenstein, Correa, Vazquez, 06\]](#) [\[Ciavarella 10\]](#)

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Other fishnets

- $\mathcal{N} = 2$ SCFTs: integrable sector [\[Pittelli, Preti 19\]](#)
- ABJM: (sub-)determinants seem integrable [\[Chen, De Mello Koch, Kim, Van Zyl 19\]](#)
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Holography

- 4-pt functions scale semi-classically at large coupling?
- open strings from quantisation of fluctuations around large R-charge/momentun states
[\[Balasubramanian, Huang, Levi, Naqvi 02\]](#)

Extra slides

Derivation

Integrate in $\chi, \bar{\chi}$

$$\langle \det(y_1 \cdot \Phi) \dots \det(y_m \cdot \Phi) \mathcal{O} \rangle \sim \int D\phi D\psi d\chi d\bar{\chi} \mathcal{O} e^{S_{\text{free}} + S_{\text{int}} + \sum_{k=1}^m \bar{\chi}(y_k \cdot \Phi)\chi}$$

Shift $\phi \rightarrow \phi + S$ and integrate out ϕ, ψ

$$\underbrace{\int d\chi d\bar{\chi} \int D\phi D\psi \mathcal{O}(\phi + \textcolor{red}{S}, \psi) e^{S_{\text{free}}(\phi, \psi) + S_{\text{int}}(\phi + \textcolor{red}{S}, \psi)} e^{\textcolor{red}{S^\dagger} \square S}}_{\mathcal{O}^{(S)}}$$

Integrate in ρ

$$\int d\rho d\chi d\bar{\chi} \mathcal{O}^{(S)} e^{\rho \bar{\chi}\chi}$$

Integrate out $\chi, \bar{\chi}$

$$\int d\rho \left\langle \mathcal{O}^{(S)} \right\rangle_\chi e^{-NS[\rho]}$$